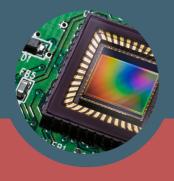
Steinbeis-Edition







Jonathan Loeffler, Anthony Salingre et al.

Photonics in Information & Communication Technologies

A Technology Roadmap for SMEs on new photonic devices and materials







Jonathan Loeffler, Anthony Salingre et al.

Photonics in Information and Communication Technologies

A Technology Roadmap for SMEs on new photonic devices and materials

Imprint

© 2012 Steinbeis-Edition

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted, reproduced, or utilised in any form by any electronic, mechanical, or other means now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying, microfilming, and recording or in any information storage or retrieval system without written permission from the publisher.

Jonathan Loeffler, Anthony Salingre et al.

Photonics in Information and Communication Technologies A Technology Roadmap for SMEs on new photonic devices and materials

 1^{st} edition 2012 | Steinbeis-Edition, Stuttgart ISBN 978-3-941417-78-6

Layout: Steinbeis-Edition

Cover picture: ©Sergii Shchebakov, ©Roland Jelli, © gluke – fotolia.com Production: Digital Druck Straub GmbH & Co. KG, Schramberg

Steinbeis is an international service provider in knowledge and technology transfer. The Steinbeis Transfer Network is made up of about 800 Steinbeis Enterprises and project partners in 50 countries. Specialized in chosen areas, Steinbeis Enterprises' portfolio of services covers consulting; research and development; training and employee development as well as evaluation and expert reports for every sector of technology and management. Steinbeis Enterprises are frequently attached to research establishments, universities of applied sciences and universities of cooperative education.

Founded in 1971, the Steinbeis-Stiftung is the umbrella organization of the Steinbeis Transfer Network. It is headquartered in Stuttgart, Germany. Steinbeis-Edition publishes selected works mirroring the scope of the Steinbeis Network expertise.

142116-2012-02 | www.steinbeis-edition.de

Foreword

The European project "PhotonicRoadSME" has developed Technology Roadmaps in the fields of photonics for supporting small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs). The demands on forthcoming photonic products should be identified at an early stage. Analysis of relevant international research and development results concerning photonic materials, fabrication technologies, and photonic devices and components shall help the SMEs to react to these emerging requirements. This roadmapping process helps them in their decision making phase for new product strategies, contributes to SMEs investment decisions and to the design of successful business models in medium term. Therefore, the project was divided into three phases.

Phase 1 - Market driven and technology driven approach

The needs and market requirements of SMEs have been analysed by conducting interviews, surveys, and SWOT-analyses (strength/weakness/opportunity/threats analyses). Furthermore, national and international research activities and research publications in the scope of photonics have been investigated and evaluated branch-specifically.

Phase 2 - Industrial sector specific and SME specific technology roadmaps

The results of the analyses in phase 1 contributed to the development of technology roadmaps for the four industrial branches:

- Information and Communication Technologies (ICT),
- Environment & Energy,
- Health & Well-being,
- Safety & Security.

The identified trends within each of these sectors highlight products and their application fields that possess high potentials for solving current technological and socio-economic challenges. The three different SME types "developer", "producer", and "user" have been investigated separately.

Phase 3 – Integration of the roadmaps into the industrial context

These Technology Roadmaps developed in phase 2 have been validated by conducting case studies and implementation workshops. Thereby, strategies for products development emerged, enhancing the global competitiveness of these SMEs.

Four branch-specific roadmaps in the sectors of ICT, Health & Well-being, Environment & Energy and Safety & Security have been developed. In addition, these roadmaps have been adapted according to three different profiles of SMEs: developers, producers or users of photonic devices.

The four roadmap reports intend to provide Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (SMEs), as well as Universities, Institutes and other Research Technologies Development organisations (RTD) with practical, useful and easy to follow advices, on how to maximize the impact of Research and Development projects involving SMEs by ensuring that the results are effectively used and disseminated.

The roadmaps have been produced as part of Coordination and Support Activities carried out in the Project "PhotonicRoad" SME, which was funded under the 7th Framework Program of the European Commission.

www.photonicroad.eu







© European Communities

The information and views set out in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the official opinion of the European Communities. Neither the European Union institutions and bodies nor any person acting on their behalf may be held responsible for the use which may be made of the information contained therein.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank companies, especially SMEs, Research Institutes, Clusters and Experts for their collaboration and valuable input during the preparation of this roadmap reports. This means for example the data collection, analysis and the support concerning the dissemination of the project results.

A special thank goes to all contributors and to the European Commission. It would not have been possible to complete these studies without their support.

Table of content

1	Execu	itive summary13		
2	PhotonicRoadSME Roadmaps: A tool designed for SMEs' innovation			
potential in the field of photonics				
	2.1	What means "Roadmapping" for SMEs?15		
	2.2	Methodology used for the construction		
		of PhotonicRoadSME's technology Roadmaps16		
		2.2.1 A work based on experts in the domain		
		2.2.2 Development of a photonic database		
		2.2.3 A prospective analysis: forward from the present		
		2.2.4 A work performed in close relation with SMEs23		
	2.3	Guidelines for the use of PhotonicRoadSME		
		Roadmaps		
3 The ICT sector: a state of the art concerning				
	the po	otential of photonics29		
	3.1	Overview of the sector		
	3.2	Relevant properties of photonics in the ICT sector31		
	3.3	Barriers for the use of photonics in the ICT sector – Some results		
	concerning the PhotonicRoadSME's market survey			
	3.4 Conclusions: opportunities for photonics in ICT			
4 Technology Roadmap on novel photonic devices in the ICT sector				
	4.1	The Data Transmission subsector		
		4.1.1 Overview		
		4.1.2 Market survey and SWOT analysis: challenges and		
		opportunities for the use of photonics in Data Transmission40		
		4.1.3 Products and systems in the Data Transmission subsector42		

	4.2	The D	Data Storage subsector	110
		4.2.1	Overview	110
		4.2.2	Market survey and SWOT analysis: challenges	
			and opportunities for the use of photonic devices	
			in Data Storage	111
		4.2.3	Products and systems in the Data Storage subsector	112
	4.3	The S	ignal Processing subsector	142
		4.3.1	Overview	142
		4.3.2	Market survey and SWOT analysis: challenges and	
			opportunities for the use of photonic devices in the	
			Signal Processing subsector	142
		4.3.3	Products and systems in the Signal Processing subsector .	144
	4.4	The D	Display Technologies subsector	155
		4.4.1	Overview	155
		4.4.2	Market survey and SWOT analysis: challenges	
			and opportunities for the use of photonic devices	
			in the Display Technologies subsector	157
		4.4.3	Products and systems in the Display	
			Technologies subsector	159
5	Speci	fic Roa	dmap on nanophotonic materials in the ICT sector	193
	5.1	Plasm	onics	193
		5.1.1	Overview on the material category	193
		5.1.2	Barriers for the use of plasmonics	195
		5.1.3	Trends and future applications of plasmonics	195
		5.1.4	Roadmap and specific applications of plasmonics	
			in the ICT sector	197
	5.2	Silicon	n-on-insulator (SOI)	199
		5.2.1	Overview on the material category	199
		5.2.2	Barriers for the use of silicon-on-insulator (SOI)	200
		5.2.3		
		5.2.4	Roadmap and specific applications	
			of silicon-on-insulator (SOI) in ICT sector	204

5.3	Organ	ic semiconductors/organic light emitting devices (OLEDs)206	
	5.3.1	Overview on the material category206	
	5.3.2	Barriers for the use of organic semiconductors/OLEDs207	
	5.3.3	Trends and future applications of organic	
		semiconductors/OLEDs208	
	5.3.4	Roadmap and specific applications of organic	
		semiconductors/OLEDs in the ICT sector210	
5.4	Quantum dots		
	5.4.1	Overview on the material category211	
	5.4.2	Barriers for quantum dots212	
	5.4.3	Trends and future applications of quantum dots213	
	5.4.4	Roadmap and specific applications of quantum dots	
		in the ICT sector214	
	5.5.1	Overview on the material category216	
	5.5.2	Barriers for nanoparticles219	
	5.5.3	Trends and future applications of nanoparticles220	
	5.5.4	Roadmap and specific applications of nanoparticles	
		in the ICT sector221	
5.6	Nanot	tubes	
	5.6.1	Overview on the material category	
	5.6.2		
	5.6.3	Trends and future applications of nanotubes225	
	5.6.4	Roadmap and specific applications of nanotubes	
		in the ICT sector226	
5.7	Metan	naterials227	
	5.7.1	Overview on the material category227	
	5.7.2	Barriers for metamaterials230	
	5.7.3	Trends and future applications of metamaterials231	
	5.7.4	Roadmap and specific applications of metamaterials	
		in the ICT sector233	

5.8	Polym	eric nanostructures	235
	5.8.1	Overview on the material category	235
	5.8.2	Barriers for polymeric nanostructures	239
	5.8.3	Trends and future applications	
		of polymeric nanostructures	239
	5.8.4	Roadmap and specific applications of polymeric	
		nanostructures in the ICT sector	240
5.9	Fibres		241
	5.9.1	Overview on the material category	241
	5.9.2	Barriers for fibres	249
	5.9.3	Trends and future applications of fibres	249
		Roadmap and specific applications of fibres	
		in the ICT sector	251
Refer	ences		253

1 Executive summary

In the next ten years, scientific developments in the field of nanophotonics as a key driving force in photonics will influence many different industrial branches. In these industrial sectors, many small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) are involved as traditional suppliers, start-ups or producers of high tech products. In order to remain competitive on these markets, SMEs have to integrate new results and developments in their commercial vision for future applications and products.

The pilot project PhotonicRoadSME, founded by the 7th Framework Programme of the European Commission, aims at the development of technology Roadmaps to identify future Research & Technology Development (RTD) strategies for Europe within the next 5–15 years in the field of photonics. These Roadmaps identify trends in research and development and associate them to products and applications, thus outlining their technical and economical potential for problem solving. Analysis of relevant international research and development results concerning nanophotonic materials, novel photonic devices and components as well as related key fabrication technologies shall enable SMEs to better react to these emerging requirements. This Roadmapping process contributes to facilitate SMEs investment decision-making and to the design of successful business models in medium term. The development of technology Roadmaps in PhotonicRoadSME not only have a strategic impact on the RTD activities of SMEs in the photonics sectors but also further downstream impacts, meaning that the support to SMEs and their development of novel products and technologies will help to secure the competitiveness of existing industries and will enable the creation of new jobs.

The results of the Roadmap are based on PhotonicRoadSME database which contains information about more than 200 nanophotonic materials, novel photonic devices and components as well as related fabrication technologies, which was developed within the framework of the EC funded project PhotonicRoadSME. The database and the linked Roadmapping tool have been structured by taking into account the results of a European survey carried out on more than 150 European SMEs, the results of several R&D reports on different photonic material categories, more than 40 SMEs' technology audits performed in the photonics sector, 4 SWOT